

# Predator Drones and Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAVs)



om Tschida/Agence France-Presse -- Getty Imag

Updated: Aug. 12, 2011

#### Overview

From blimps to bugs, aerial drones are transforming the way America fights and thinks about its wars. United States intelligence officials call unmanned aerial vehicles, often referred to as drones, their most effective weapon against Al Qaeda. The remotely piloted planes are used to transmit live video from Iraq, Afghanistan and Pakistan to American forces, and to carry out air strikes. More C.I.A. drone attacks have been conducted under President Barack Obama than under President George

The Pentagon now has some 7,000 aerial drones, compared with fewer than 50 a decade ago, and has asked Congress for nearly \$5 billion for drones in 2012.

Drones have become more crucial than ever in fighting wars and terrorism. The Central Intelligence Agency spied on Osama bin Laden's compound in Pakistan by video transmitted from a drone. One of Pakistan's most wanted militants, Ilyas Kashmiri, was reported dead in a June 2011 C.I.A. drone strike, part of an aggressive drone campaign that administration officials say has helped paralyze Al Qaeda in the region and has become a possible rationale for an accelerated withdrawal of American forces from Afghanistan. More than 1,900 insurgents in Pakistan's tribal areas have been killed by American drones since 2006, according to the Web site longwarjournal.com, which closely tracks the strikes as part of its focus on the war on terror.

In April 2011 the United States began using armed Predator drones against Col. Muammar el-Qaddafi's forces in Libya. In May, a C.I.A.armed Predator aimed a missile at Anwar al-Awlaki, the radical American -born cleric believed to be hiding in Yemen. The Predator missed, but American drones continue to patrol Yemen's skies.

Large or small, drones raise questions about the growing disconnect between the American public and its wars. Military ethicists concede that drones can turn war into a video game and, with no Americans directly at risk, more easily draw the United States into conflicts. Drones have also created a crisis of information for analysts on the end of a daily video

The number of civilian deaths caused by drone strikes is hotly contested. In June 2011, John O. Brennan, President Obama's top counterterrorism adviser, said that for almost a year, "there hasn't been a single collateral death because of the exceptional proficiency, precision of the capabilities we've been able to develop." Mr. Brennan later backed off that statement somewhat, but other officials say that claim still holds. Since May 2010, C.I.A. officials believe, the drones have killed more than 600 militants and not a single noncombatant.

This assertion meets with deep skepticism from many independent experts, including Bill Roggio, the editor of The Long War Journal. "I believe the people conducting the strikes work hard to reduce civilian casualties," Mr. Roggio said. "They could be 20 percent. They could be 5 percent. But I think the C.I.A.'s claim of zero civilian casualties in a year is absurd."

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# **Headlines Around the Web**

What's This?

OUTSIDE THE BELTWAY The Death Of Anwar Al-Awlaki And The Imperial Presidency

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS **Drones Weapon of Choice for** Obama War on Al-Qaida

AND RIGHTLY SO! SEPTEMBER 30, 2011 Another one bites the dust

**ELLIOTT BACK** SEPTEMBER 30, 2011 Obama Kills Again: Assassinates

REDSTATE

American Citizen

SEPTEMBER 30, 2011 Al Awlaki Eats A Predator Drone. Succumbs to Heartburn.

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#### Multimedia



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# **Drones Transform How America Fights Its Wars** The Pentagon now has about

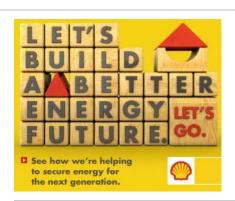
7.000 aerial drones in its inventory, compared with fewer than 50 a decade ago.



Interactive Feature

#### From Blimps to Bugs: The Miniaturization of Drone Technnology

Aerial drones are transforming the way America fights and thinks about its wars. While the Cessnasized Predator drones have become a brand name, military researchers are now at work shrinking these devices to the size of insects and



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#### **Highlights From the Archives**

# **War Evolves With Drones. Some Tiny**

as Bugs
By ELISABETH BUMILLER and THOM SHANKER From blimps to bugs, an explosion in aerial drones is transforming the way America fights and thinks about

June 20, 2011 | WORLD | NEWS



By JANE PERLEZ and PIR ZUBAIR SHAH

A stepped-up campaign of American drone strikes has reportedly cast a pall of fear over an area that was once a free zone for Al Qaeda and the Taliban.

April 5, 2010 | WORLD | NEWS

#### FOREIGN DESK

# In the Skies Over Iraq, Silent Observers Become **Futuristic Weapons**

On the third day of the Iraq war, a mysterious American aircraft loitered high over Baghdad for hours on end, evading a withering barrage of missile and artillery fire. April 18, 2003 | WORLD | NEWS

# **Drones Are Weapons of Choice in Fighting Qaeda**

War has taken on a video-game quality, as missiles are fired on enemy targets from halfway around the world. March 17, 2009 BUSINESS NEWS



### ARTICLES ABOUT UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLES (UAV)

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# Awlaki Strike Shows U.S. Shift to **Drones in Terror Fight**

By SCOTT SHANE and THOM SHANKER

Huge costs and uncertain outcomes in two wars have led the United States to embrace drones, like those used in the strike that killed Anwar al-Awlaki, in the fight against terrorism.

October 1, 2011

MORE ON UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE (UAV) AND: UNITED STATES DEFENSE AND MILITARY FORCES, MILITARY AIRCRAFT, TERRORISM

# Yemen Notes Its Own Role in U.S. **Attack on Militant**

A government spokesman said that the United States should show more appreciation to Yemen's embattled president for his assistance in finding Anwar al-Awlaki.

MORE ON UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE (UAV) AND: ASSASSINATIONS AND ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATIONS, YEMEN, AL QAEDA, AWLAKI, ANWAR AL-, SALEH, ALI ABDULLAH

#### **Assassinating al-Awlaki Was Counterproductive** By YASIR QADHI

In silencing Anwar al-Awlaki's voice, not only did America fail to live up to its ideals, but it gave Mr. Awlaki's dangerous message a life and power of its own.

October 1, 2011

MORE ON UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE (UAV) AND: TERRORISM, ASSASSINATIONS AND ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATIONS, FIFTH AMENDMENT (US CONSTITUTION), UNITED STATES, CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, AWLAKI, ANWAR AL

# Obama on Awlaki Death at Mullen Retirement Ceremony

Comments on the death of Anwar al-Awlakifrom the Admiral Mike Mullen's retirement ceremony.

September 30, 2011

MORE ON UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE (UAV) AND: DRONES (PILOTLESS PLANES), YEMEN, AL QAEDA, AWLAKI, ANWAR AL-

### A Just Act of War

The Obama administration's decision to order a drone strike against an American citizen in Yemen was legal and justified.

September 30, 2011

MORE ON UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE (UAV) AND: LAW AND LEGISLATION, UNITED STATES DEFENSE AND MILITARY FORCES, ASSASSINATIONS AND ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATIONS, INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AWLAKI,



Interactive Feature

# The Changing Shapes of Air

Drones are playing an increasingly important role in the American military. Only 10 years ago, the Pentagon had about 50 drones: now there are 7,000 drones in its inventory, ranging in size from large blimps to tiny Hummingbirds. Here are 10 drones currently on the battlefield or on the drawing boar



Slide Show

#### **Drones Transform How** America Fights Its Wars

The Pentagon now has about 7,000 aerial drones in its inventory, compared with fewer than 50 a decade ago.

More Multimedia »

## **UAVs and Drones Navigator**

A list of resources from around the Web about UAVs and drones as selected by researchers and editors of The New York Times.

MQ-1 Predator Unmanned Aircraft System

U.S. Airforce Fact Sheet

**Ku-band SATCOM Data Link** (KuSDL) Predator

Reconnaissance System L-3 Communications

General Atomics Aeronautical Systems Unmanned Aircraft Systems home

FROM THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS

Targeted Killings

Backgrounder, Mar. 2, 2006

### OTHER COVERAGE

Drone 'Surge'; Predator Flights Up 94% in 2008

Danger Room, Wired, Feb. 05, 2009

# What it Looks Like When a

Predator Drone Vaporizes People Gizmodo, Nov. 6, 2008

In the Sights of a Joystick Killing Machine

In Las Vegas a Pilot Pulls the Trigger. In Iraq a Predator Fires

Telegraph (UK), June 3, 2006

Drone Aircraft May Prowl U.S. Skies

CNET, Mar. 29, 2006

US Drones Take Combat Role BBC News, Nov. 5, 2002



#### **Turkey: U.S. to Supply Drones**

THE ASSOCIATED PRES

The United States has agreed "in principle" to deploy Predator drones on Turkish soil, the Turkish prime minister said Friday.

September 24, 2011

MORE ON UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE (UAV) AND: UNITED STATES, TURKEY, ERDOGAN, RECEP TAYYIP

# C.I.A. Kills Top Qaeda Operative in Drone Strike

It was the latest strike in the C.I.A.'s campaign of targeted killings of Qaeda operatives that has intensified under the Obama administration. September 16, 2011

MORE ON UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE (UAV) AND: PAKISTAN, CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, AL QAEDA, RAHMAN, ATIYAH ABD AL-, ZAWAHRI, AYMAN AL-, OBAMA, BARACK

# **Civilian Planes Fill Niche in World of Airborne Spying**

The military has been snapping up used luxury aircraft to fulfill its need for more surveillance planes. September 7, 2011



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# Drone Said to Kill Qaeda No. 2, Atiyah Abd al-Rahman

An American official said that a strike by the Central Intelligence Agency on Aug. 22 killed Atiyah Abd al-Rahman, a Libyan who in the last year had taken over as Al Qaeda's top operational planner.



MORE ON UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE (UAV) AND: PAKISTAN, UNITED STATES, LIBYA, CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, AL QAEDA, BIN LADEN,

## **Libyan Rebels Reportedly Used Tiny Canadian Drone**

Libyan rebels have been coordinating their attacks using a Canadian-made, unmanned surveillance aircraft, the drone's manufacturer announced on Tuesday.



August 25, 2011

MORE ON UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE (UAV) AND: MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA UNREST (2010- ), LIBYA, TRANSITIONAL NATIONAL COUNCIL

# As War Moves to Tripoli, Airstrikes **Are More Difficult**

ERIC SCHMITT and ELISABETH BUMIILLER With the war in Libya now mostly confined to a densely populated area with rapidly shifting battle lines, a change in tactics is needed, military officials said.



August 24, 2011

MORE ON UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE (UAV) AND: DEFENSE AND MILITARY FORCES, MILITARY AIRCRAFT, MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA UNREST (2010- ), TRIPOLI (LIBYA), NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION

# A Spotlight on Drone Strikes in

Readers respond to recent coverage on the use of drone attacks by the United States military.



MORE ON UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE (UAV) AND: UNITED STATES DEFENSE AND MILITARY FORCES, CIVILIAN CASUALTIES PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN

## **Drones Alone Are Not the Answer**

Unilateral American strikes in Pakistan won't eliminate Al Qaeda. We must work with Pakistan's government as an equal partner instead.

MORE ON UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE (UAV) AND: UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, UNITED STATES DEFENSE AND MILITARY FORCES, AFGHANISTAN WAR (2001-), DEFENSE AND MILITARY FORCES, POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT, PAKISTAN, UNITED STATES, AOALDA, AOALDA, CONTRACTOR OF THE ACTION O STATES, AL QAEDA

# The C.I.A. and Drone Strikes

To build credibility, the Central Intelligence Agency needs to acknowledge civilian casualties from its drone strikes in Pakistan. August 14, 2011

MORE ON UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE (UAV) AND: CIVILIAN CASUALTIES, TERRORISM, PAKISTAN, CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, OBAMA, BARACK

# C.I.A. Claim of No Civilian Deaths **From Drones Is Disputed**

By SCOTT SHANE; PIR ZUBAIR SHAH CONTRIBUTED REPORTING FROM NEW YORK.



	The civilian toll of the C.I.A.'s drone campaign in Pakistan has been in			
	dispute since the strikes were accelerate 12, 2011	in 2008.		
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